

THE ROMAN EMPIRE AT ITS GREATEST EXTENT (Under Trajan, A. D. 98-117)

0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700
Scale of Miles.

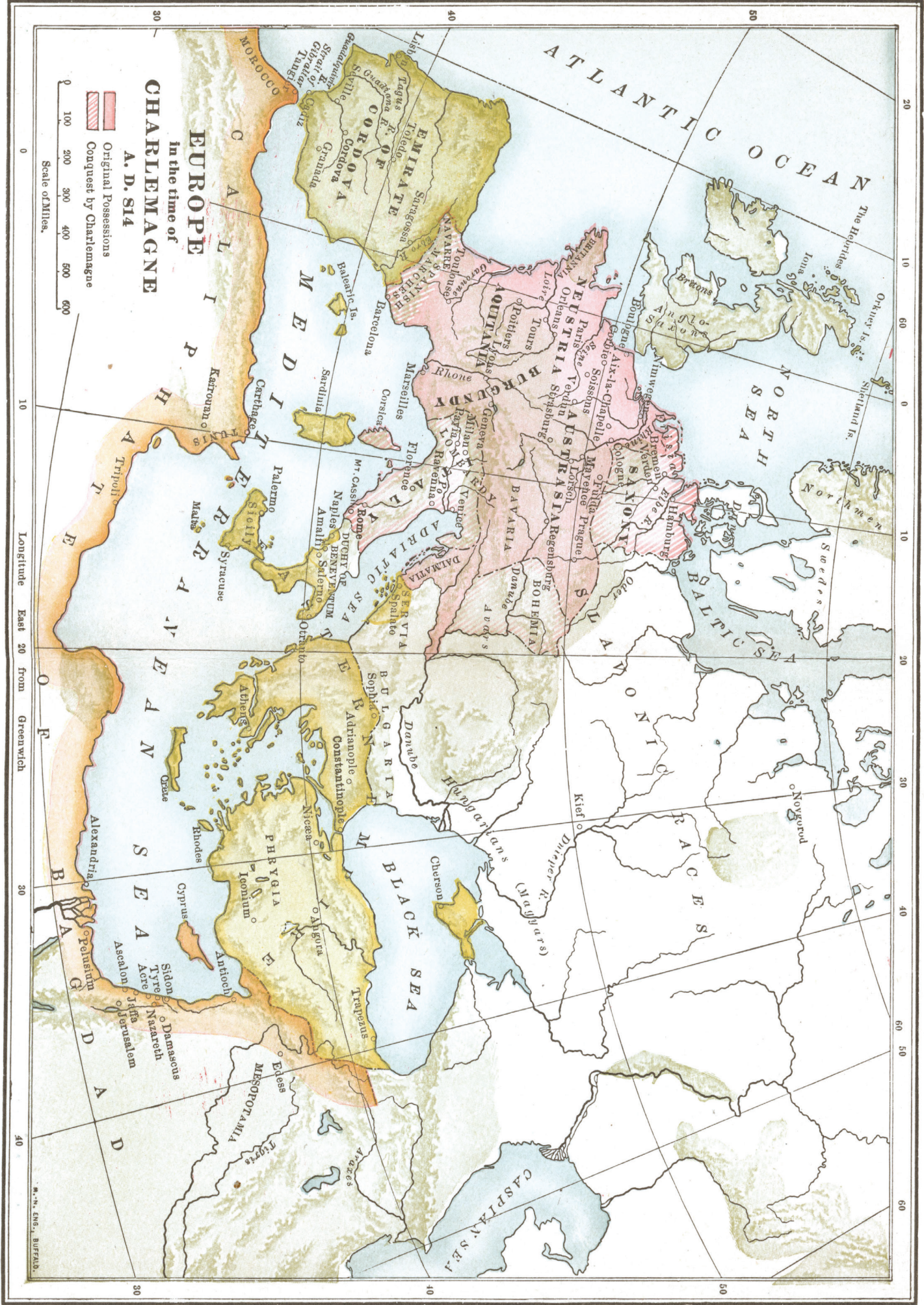


EUROPE
CHARLEMAGNE
 In the time of
A. D. 814

Original Possessions
 Conquest by Charlemagne



Longitude East 20 from Greenwich



M. N. ENG., BUFFALO.

THE BRITISH ISLES



Longitude West 4 from Greenwich

Longitude East

EUROPE

ABOUT A. D. 1000

Scale of Miles.
0 100 200 300



Longitude West 5 from Greenwich

EMPIRE OF THE FATIMIDS

Longitude East 15 from Greenwich

20



CRUSADERS

MEDITERRANEAN SEA
 IONIAN SEA
 AEGEAN SEA
 BLACK SEA
 ADRIATIC SEA
 SYRIA
 JERUSALEM
 ANTIOCH
 DAMASCUS
 BEYROUT
 SIDON
 TYRE
 ACEHE
 JAFFA
 ASCALON
 DANIELTA
 ALEXANDRIA
 ARABIA
 SYRIA
 MESOPOTAMIA
 ARMENIA
 ANATOLIA
 MACEDONIA
 GREECE
 ITALY
 SICILY
 MALTA
 CRETE
 RHODES
 CYPRUS
 CONSTANTINOPLE
 NICAEA
 ADRIANOPLE
 BULGARIA
 HUNGARY
 ROMANIA
 SERBIA
 BOSNIA
 CROATIA
 SLOVENIA
 ALBANIA
 GREEK ISLANDS
 IONIAN ISLANDS
 SICILIAN ISLANDS
 MALTA
 CRETE
 RHODES
 CYPRUS
 DANIELTA
 ALEXANDRIA
 JAFFA
 ASCALON
 JERUSALEM
 BEYROUT
 SIDON
 TYRE
 ACEHE
 JAFFA
 ASCALON
 DANIELTA
 ALEXANDRIA
 ARABIA
 SYRIA
 MESOPOTAMIA
 ARMENIA
 ANATOLIA
 MACEDONIA
 GREECE
 ITALY
 SICILY
 MALTA
 CRETE
 RHODES
 CYPRUS
 CONSTANTINOPLE
 NICAEA
 ADRIANOPLE
 BULGARIA
 HUNGARY
 ROMANIA
 SERBIA
 BOSNIA
 CROATIA
 SLOVENIA
 ALBANIA

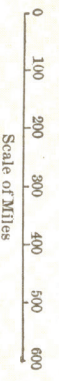
First Crusade
 Second Crusade
 Third Crusade
 Edk. Barbarossa
 Richard and Philip Augustus
 Scale of Miles
 0 50 100 200

M. N. ENG. BUFFALO.

COMMERCIAL TOWNS AND TRADE ROUTES of the 13th and 14th Centuries

Land Routes
 Venetian
 Genoese
 Hanse

Water Routes
 Venetian
 Genoese
 Hanse



Longitude East 20 from Greenwich



M. N. ENG., BUFFALO.